## STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL 714 By: Jech

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## 7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

An Act relating to elections; amending 26 O.S. 2011, Sections 14-103, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2020, 14-108, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 237, O.S.L. 2016, 14-113.2, 14-115, as amended by Section 9, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2020, 14-115.1, as amended by Section 10, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2020 and Section 6, Chapter 200, O.S.L. 2013 (26 O.S. Supp. 2020, Sections 14-103, 14-108, 14-113.2, 14-115, 14-115.1 and 14-115.6), which relate to absentee ballots; modifying deadline for requests for absentee ballots; modifying procedures for return of absentee ballots; defining term; modifying requirements for marking and returning of absentee ballots for certain persons; modifying requirements for marking and returning of absentee ballots for certain persons; modifying time for delivery of certain absentee ballots; establishing alternative procedures for delivery of absentee ballots under certain circumstances; requiring certain training program for acting absentee voting board; authorizing promulgation of certain rules by Secretary of State Election Board; modifying procedures for request and return of emergency incapacitated absentee ballots; requiring Secretary of State Election Board to prescribe certain forms; modifying requirements for emergency absentee ballots for certain deployments; establishing procedures for request for and return of accessible absentee ballot for blind or visually impaired voters; establishing procedures for return of spoiled absentee ballots and issuance of replacement ballots; authorizing the Secretary of the State Election Board to promulgate certain rules; updating statutory reference; providing for

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           codification; providing an effective date; and
           declaring an emergency.
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    BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:
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        SECTION 1.
                       AMENDATORY
                                      26 O.S. 2011, Section 14-103, as
    amended by Section 2, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2020 (26 O.S. Supp. 2020,
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    Section 14-103), is amended to read as follows:
        Section 14-103. Absentee Requests for absentee ballots must be
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    requested received by the appropriate election officials no later
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    than 5:00 p.m. on Tuesday the third Monday preceding an election.
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        SECTION 2.
                       AMENDATORY
                                      26 O.S. 2011, Section 14-108, as
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    amended by Section 2, Chapter 237, O.S.L. 2016 (26 O.S. Supp. 2020,
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    Section 14-108), is amended to read as follows:
        Section 14-108. A. 1.
                                 The voter to whom the absentee ballot
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    was issued shall be required to mark the absentee ballot in ink or
    other manner as prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election
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    Board; seal the ballots in the plain opaque envelope; fill out
    completely and sign the affidavit, such signature to be notarized at
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    no charge by a notary public; and seal the plain opaque envelope
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    inside the envelope bearing the affidavit and;
        2. The voter to whom the absentee ballot was issued shall
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    return both envelopes, sealed inside the return envelope, by hand
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    delivery, one of the following methods:
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Req. No. 1734 Page 2

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1 United States mail or by a private mail or delivery a. service, provided such service has delivery documentation, to the county election board or

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- b<u>.</u> in-person delivery as provided in subsection C of this section; and
- 3. No person other than the voter to whom the absentee ballot was issued may return or submit the absentee ballot to the county election board; provided, however, the spouse of the voter may return the voter's absentee ballot with the permission of the voter by United States mail or private mail or delivery service as described in subparagraph a of paragraph 2 of this subsection.
- B. No person who is a candidate for an office on the ballot or who is the chair or treasurer of the campaign of a candidate for office or who is related within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity to a candidate on the ballot may notarize or witness any absentee ballot affidavit.
- B. The ballot shall not be notarized by any person whose name appears on the ballot as a candidate or by any campaign chairperson or campaign treasurer for a candidate whose name appears on the ballot.
- C. 1. Any voter who may hand delivers deliver his or her absentee ballot sealed in the plain opaque envelope with the properly executed absentee ballot affidavit in person to the county election board as provided in subsection A of this section and shall

provide proof of identity to the <u>secretary of the</u> county election

board and shall hand deliver the ballot no later than the end of

regular business hours on the day prior to the date of the election

or the secretary's designee at the time of delivery.

- 2. An absentee ballot may be delivered in person during the regular business hours of the county election board on any day prior to the date of the election but may not be delivered on the day of the election.
  - 3. For purposes of this section, subsection:

- a. "proof of identity" shall have the same meaning as used means a photo identification document or voter identification card described in subsection A of Section 7-114 of this title, and
- b. "regular business hours" means the time the office of the county election board is open for business to the general public on a given day.
- SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 26 O.S. 2011, Section 14-113.2, is amended to read as follows:
- Section 14-113.2 A. The 1. A voter who receives an absentee ballot pursuant to Section 14-110.1 of this title shall be responsible for marking the ballots ballot or directing a person chosen by the voter to mark the ballots ballot in accordance with the provisions of Section 7-123.3 of this title and as prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election Board.

 $\underline{\text{2. The voter shall}}$  seal the ballots in the plain opaque envelope.

- 3. The voter shall fill out completely and sign the affidavit or direct a person chosen by the voter to sign the affidavit, such whose name and address of residence shall be printed on the affidavit.
- 4. The signature to of the voter shall be witnessed by two persons, who did not sign the affidavit on behalf of the voter, whose printed name, signature and address of residence shall appear on the affidavit.
- 5. The voter shall seal the plain opaque envelope inside the envelope bearing the affidavit and return both envelopes, sealed inside the return envelope, by United States mail or by a private mail service, provided such service has delivery documentation, to the county election board in the same manner described in Section 14-108 of this title.
- B. No person, except members of absentee voting boards, shall witness the signature of more than five affidavits of persons who swear they are physically incapacitated and unable to vote in person at their precinct on election day. No person who is a candidate for an office on the ballot or who is related within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity to a candidate on the ballot may witness any absentee ballot affidavit.

SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 26 O.S. 2011, Section 14-115, as amended by Section 9, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2020 (26 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 14-115), is amended to read as follows:

Section 14-115. A. If the secretary of a county election board receives a request from an incapacitated elector confined to a nursing facility, as defined in Section 1-1902 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or a veterans center established pursuant to Title 72 of the Oklahoma Statutes within the county of the jurisdiction of the secretary, the secretary shall cause to be implemented the following procedures:

- 1. On the Thursday, Friday, Saturday or Monday preceding any day following the deadline to request an absentee ballot as provided in Section 14-103 of this title, but prior to the date of the election, the absentee voting board shall deliver to each registered voter who is confined to a nursing facility, as defined in Section 1-1902 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or a veterans center established pursuant to Title 72 of the Oklahoma Statutes and who requested ballots for an incapacitated voter the ballots and materials as may be necessary to vote same. The date and time of such delivery shall be determined by the secretary of the county election board.
- 2. The voter must mark the ballots in the manner hereinbefore provided in the presence of the absentee voting board, but in such a manner as to make it impossible for any person other than the voter

to ascertain how the ballots are marked. Insofar as is possible,
the voting procedure shall be the same as if the voter were casting
a vote in person at a precinct.

- 3. The voter shall then seal the ballots in the plain opaque envelope and shall seal the plain opaque envelope in the envelope bearing an affidavit. The voter must complete the affidavit, and the signature of the voter on same must be witnessed by both members of the absentee voting board.
- 4. The envelope bearing an affidavit then must be sealed in the return envelope, which shall be returned by the absentee voting board to the secretary of the county election board on the same day the affidavit was executed.
- 5. Ballots cast in such manner shall be counted in the same manner as regular mail absentee ballots.
- B. The voter may request the assistance of the absentee voting board members to mark a ballot, complete the affidavit or seal the envelopes as described in this section.
- C. 1. An administrator or employee of a nursing facility or veterans center who attempts to coerce or influence the vote of a person residing in or confined to that facility shall be deemed to be in violation of Section 16-109 of this title.
- 2. An administrator or employee of a nursing facility or veterans center who prevents or attempts to prevent a person residing in or confined to that facility from voting pursuant to

1 this section shall be deemed to be in violation of Section 16-113 of 2 this title.

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D. In the event an absentee voting board is prohibited from entering a nursing facility or veterans center due to federal or state regulations related to a pandemic, epidemic or outbreak of a communicable disease affecting the facility, and if applications for an absentee ballot have been submitted pursuant to this section by voters confined to the facility, the secretary of the county election board shall authorize the absentee voting board to deliver the absentee ballots to designated officials at the nursing facility or veterans center who shall serve as an acting absentee voting board. The members of the acting absentee voting board shall sign an oath acknowledging their duties and responsibilities and shall be authorized to carry out the duties otherwise assigned by law to the absentee voting board. The acting absentee voting board shall complete a training program prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election Board. The Secretary of the State Election Board may promulgate such rules and procedures as necessary to implement the requirements of this subsection, including election emergency procedures prescribed pursuant to the provisions Section 22-101 of this title.

SECTION 5. AMENDATORY 26 O.S. 2011, Section 14-115.1, as amended by Section 10, Chapter 151, O.S.L. 2020 (26 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 14-115.1), is amended to read as follows:

Section 14-115.1. A. A registered voter who becomes physically incapacitated after 5:00 p.m. on Tuesday preceding an election, the deadline to request an absentee ballot as provided in Section 14-103 of this title and is unable to vote in person at the appropriate precinct on the day of the election may make a written request for an emergency incapacitated absentee ballot. The

- B. 1. A request for an emergency incapacitated absentee ballot shall be signed by the voter or signed by a witness at the voter's direction if the voter is unable to sign his or her name, and shall be transmitted to the secretary of the county election board.
- 2. The person transmitting the request on behalf of the voter may be anyone of the voter's choosing who is at least sixteen (16) years of age; provided, the person is not employed by nor related within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity to any person whose name appears on the ballot. The person becomes the voter's agent for purposes of voting by absentee ballot. The agent shall provide his or her legal name and address of residence to the secretary of the county election board.
- 3. The voter's request must be accompanied by a sworn statement by a duly licensed physician. Expected or likely confinement for childbirth on election day is sufficient cause to entitle a voter to vote absentee pursuant to this section. The physician's statement must attest to the fact that the voter is in fact unable to vote in person at the appropriate precinct on the day of the election

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   originated after 5:00 p.m. on Tuesday preceding an election the
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   deadline to request an absentee ballot as provided in Section 14-103
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   of this title. The Secretary of the State Election Board shall
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prescribe forms to be used for the physician's statement.

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- 4. Upon receipt of the voter's request and accompanying sworn statement, the secretary of the county election board shall issue to the voter's agent the appropriate ballots and envelopes required for voting by incapacitated voters. The ballots must be returned by the agent to the secretary of the county election board no later than 7:00 p.m. on the day of the election. No person may be the agent for more than one voter at any election. Upon return of the absentee ballots, the secretary of the county election board shall cause the ballots to be processed in the same manner as is prescribed for other absentee ballots.
- C. The expected or likely confinement for childbirth on election day is sufficient cause to qualify as "physically incapacitated" for the purposes of this section.
- AMENDATORY SECTION 6. Section 6, Chapter 200, O.S.L. 19 2013 (26 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 14-115.6), is amended to read as 20 follows:
- Section 14-115.6. A. A registered voter who, within ten (10) 22 days preceding an election after the deadline to request an absentee 23 ballot as provided in Section 14-103 of this title, is deployed as a 24

first responder or emergency worker to assist with the rescue, recovery, or relief efforts of a declared natural disaster or state of emergency, may make a written request for an emergency absentee ballot in a form prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election Board. The request shall be signed by the voter and shall be provided by the voter to the secretary of the county election board in the county where the voter is registered. The request shall be accompanied by proof of the voter's deployment.

- B. Upon receipt of the voter's request, the secretary of the county election board shall issue to the voter the appropriate ballots and envelopes required for voting an emergency absentee ballot. Provided, the voter shall present proof of identity as required by Section 7-114 of this title.
- C. The ballots must be returned in person by the voter, by

  United States mail, or by other means of delivery approved by the

  Secretary of the State Election Board, to in the same manner as

  described in Section 14-108 of this title, and must be received by

  the secretary of the county election board no later than 7:00 p.m.

  on the day of the election.
- D. Upon return of the absentee ballots, the secretary of the county election board shall cause the ballots to be processed in the same manner as is prescribed for other absentee ballots.
- E. The Secretary of the State Election Board shall promulgate rules to implement the procedures described in this section.

SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 115.12 of Title 14, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

- A. 1. A registered voter who swears or affirms that the voter is physically unable to vote in person at the voter's precinct on the day of the election because the voter is blind or visually impaired may request that an accessible absentee ballot be delivered to the voter electronically in a manner prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election Board.
- 2. An accessible absentee voting packet for blind or visually impaired voters, which shall include all necessary materials except the absentee ballot, shall be prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election Board. The accessible absentee voting packet may be delivered to the voter by United States mail or electronically.
- B. 1. The electronic delivery system shall provide the voter the opportunity to use the voter's personal computer to mark an accessible absentee ballot privately and independently and then print the marked ballot.
- 2. The absentee ballot shall be accompanied by an absentee ballot affidavit, which shall be executed in the same manner as provided for affidavits in Section 14-113.2 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes.
- 3. The voter shall return the absentee ballot and executed affidavit to the secretary of the county election board in the same

- manner provided in Section 14-113.2 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma

  Statutes. Nothing in this section shall allow for an absentee

  ballot to be returned to the county election board electronically,

  and no absentee ballot returned electronically shall be eligible to

  be counted by a county election board.
  - C. A registered voter who is blind or visually impaired may choose to request the assistance of another person to complete any requirements of this section, as provided in Section 7-123.3 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes.
  - D. Upon return of an absentee ballot described in this section, the secretary of the county election board shall cause it to be processed in the same manner as prescribed by law for other absentee ballots.
  - E. Any person who is not blind or visually impaired according to state law, but who applies for an absentee ballot described in this section, shall be deemed guilty of a felony as provided in Section 16-102.2 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes.
  - F. The Secretary of the State Election Board may promulgate rules or procedures to implement the requirements of this section.

    SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
  - SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 14-121.2 of Title 26, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Req. No. 1734

A. If a voter spoils the absentee ballot, the voter may be issued a replacement absentee ballot by the secretary of the county election board.

- B. 1. To receive a replacement absentee ballot the voter shall swear or affirm that the voter spoiled the absentee ballot and return the spoiled absentee ballot to the secretary of the county election board by United States mail or in person.
- 2. Upon receipt of a spoiled absentee ballot, the secretary of the county election board shall cause the ballot to be destroyed.
- 3. A spoiled absentee ballot returned by United States mail shall include an affidavit prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election Board in which the voter swears or affirms that he or she spoiled the original ballot, that the spoiled ballot is being returned to the secretary of the county election board and that the voter requests a replacement absentee ballot. The affidavit shall be personally signed by the voter and acknowledged before a notary public or witnesses in the same manner required for affidavits for the return of the type of absentee ballot originally requested.
- 4. A spoiled absentee ballot returned in person shall be returned by the voter who requested the absentee ballot. The voter shall provide proof of identity as described in subsection A of Section 7-114 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes to the secretary of the county election board or a designee. The voter shall execute an affidavit prescribed by the Secretary of the State Election Board

- in which the voter swears or affirms that he or she spoiled the original ballot, that the spoiled absentee ballot has been returned to the secretary of the county election board and that the voter requests a replacement absentee ballot.
  - 5. A replacement absentee ballot shall be transmitted by United States mail for a spoiled absentee ballot returned by the voter by United States mail. A replacement absentee ballot shall be provided in person for a spoiled absentee ballot returned by the voter in person.
- C. The Secretary of the State Election Board may promulgate rules or procedures to implement the requirements of this section.
- SECTION 9. Sections 1, 2, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of this act shall become effective July 1, 2021.
  - SECTION 10. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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